

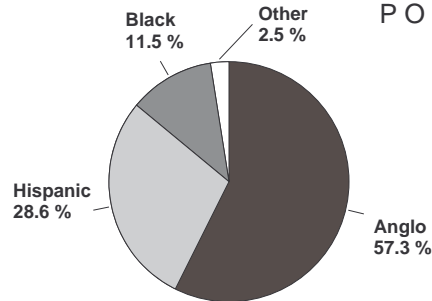
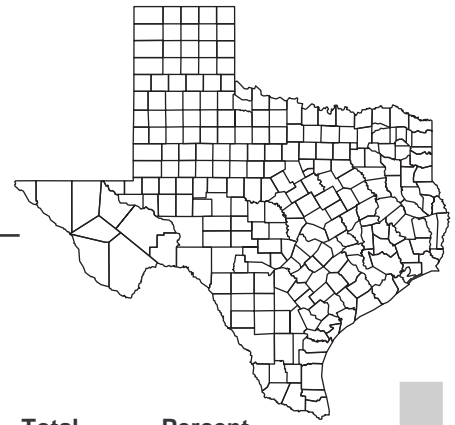


Selected Facts for Texas - 1999

Demography

Estimated Population: 20,044,141
Number of Counties: 254

Population Per Square Mile: 76.5
Area in Square Miles: 261,914



POPULATION INFORMATION

Age	Females	Males	Total	Percent
0 - 4	831,074	868,969	1,700,043	8.5 %
5 - 14	1,550,695	1,620,576	3,171,271	15.8 %
15 - 44	4,519,426	4,696,746	9,216,172	46.0 %
45 - 64	2,021,994	1,927,893	3,949,887	19.7 %
65 +	1,179,545	827,223	2,006,768	10.0 %
Total	10,102,734	9,941,407	20,044,141	100.0 %
State	50.4 %	49.6 %		

Socioeconomic Indicators

	State		Number	Percent
Unemployment Rate	4.6 %	Persons Living Below Poverty - 1997		
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	369,938	Total	3,259,559	16.7 %
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,457,347	0 - 17 Years	1,350,837	23.6 %
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Eligibles	2,676,056	18 Years and over	1,908,722	13.8 %
Per Capita Personal Income - 1998	\$ 25,369	Persons Without Health Insurance		
		Total	4,845,434	24.2 %
		0 - 18 Years	1,475,695	25.0 %
		19 - 64 Years	3,331,984	27.6 %

Natality

	Births ¹	Percent
Total Live Births	349,157	
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	21,277	6.1 %
Unmarried Mothers	109,192	31.3 %
Low Birth Weight ¹	25,702	7.4 %
Late or No Prenatal Care ¹	70,775	20.7 %
Fertility Rate ³	77.3	

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ³
Tuberculosis	1,649	8.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases		
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	459	2.3
Gonorrhea	32,680	163.0
Chlamydia	62,526	311.9
AIDS	2,865	14.3
Hepatitis A	2,516	12.6
Varicella (Chickenpox)	7,473	37.3

Mortality² (See note below)

	Deaths ¹	Rate ³		Deaths ¹	Rate ³
Deaths From All Causes	146,649	897.7	Diabetes	4,925	30.4
Cardiovascular Disease	57,071	360.3	Unintentional Injury (Accidents)	7,188	38.2
Heart Disease	43,335	272.7	Motor Vehicle Injury	3,055	15.6
Stroke	10,395	66.3	Homicide	1,313	6.4
All Cancer	32,703	199.7	Suicide	2,002	10.5
Lung Cancer	9,180	56.3	Work-related Injury	419	2.8
Female Breast Cancer	2,403	25.8	Infant Deaths	2,160	6.2
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	7,513	47.4	Fetal Deaths ¹	2,230	6.4

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Late prenatal care refers to mothers who did not receive prenatal care during the first trimester of pregnancy. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth.

Note ² Mortality data reported for 1999 are not comparable with data reported for prior years. Beginning in 1999, TDH is following the National Center for Health Statistics guidelines for reporting mortality statistics that include coding data using the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision and age adjustments using the 2000 standard population.

³ Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44. Infant death rates and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Work-related injury death rates are per 100,000 population. The remaining death rates have been age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population per 100,000 population. Communicable disease rates are also per 100,000 population. Rates and percents have not been calculated if 20 or fewer births, deaths or cases occurred, as indicated by "----".

Health Professionals

	State
Direct Patient Care Physicians	28,595
Ratio of Population per Direct Care Physician701
Ratio of Population per General/Family Practice	3,790
Ratio of Population (Females 15-44) per ob/gyn	2,293
Registered Nurses	118,929
Ratio of Population per Registered Nurse169
Dentists	8,109
Ratio of Population per Dentist	2,472

Health Facilities

	State
Acute Care Hospitals	472
Licensed Beds	72,201
Staffed Beds	56,993
Disproportionate share hospital payments	\$1,038,404,489
Nursing Homes	1,157
Licensed Beds	127,432

There were 162 Texas counties with primary care Health Professional Shortage Area designations as of January 2001. These included 128 whole county designations and 34 counties with partial areas/populations designated. Texas also had 223 counties with Medically Underserved Area designations. These included the total population in 176 counties and subcounty areas/populations in another 47 counties. For updated information please contact the Health Professions Resource Center at 512-458-7261 or at <http://www.tdh.state.tx.us/dpa/>.

Texas Department of Health Program Summary for Texas

Breast and Cervical Cancer Control Program¹

Mammograms performed.17,720

Children's Health Services

Children's health services available to county residents . . . Yes

Chronically Ill and Disabled Children's Services¹

Eligible children. 11,956
Children served. 5,315
Amount paid. \$ 23,101,060

Emergency Medical Services

Emergency vehicles permitted. 3,111
EMS personnel certified. 43,023

Family Planning Services (Title V and XX)

Family planning services available to county residents . . . Yes

Food and Drug Safety

Facilities licensed, registered, permitted
or accredited. 33,735

Immunization Division

Vaccine doses administered (less than age 20). 5,133,343

Oral Health Services¹

Children receiving dental care. 30,190

There were 64 local health departments in Texas.

TDH funding \$ 95,104,105

Milk and Dairy Products Division

Establishments regulated. 1,640

Primary Health Care/COPH Services¹

Reported clients served. 72,176

Kidney Health Care¹

ESRD patients receiving life-sustaining treatments. 17,376
Estimated cost of treatments. \$ 16,309,672

Radiation Control Program

Health-related permit locations. 14,265
Certified mammography locations. 571

Texas Health Steps (EPSDT)¹

Number of checkups. 618,979

Tuberculosis Elimination Division¹

Persons treated for TB infection. 23,762

Women's Health Services

Prenatal and postpartum care services available to
county residents Yes

Women, Infants, and Children's Nutrition¹

Clients receiving benefits. 1,336,668

Zoonosis Control

Number of animals diagnosed positive for rabies. 400

¹Data are reported by county of residence of the client.

For information on sources of data, refer to the document *Texas Health Facts Data Sources, 1999*.

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